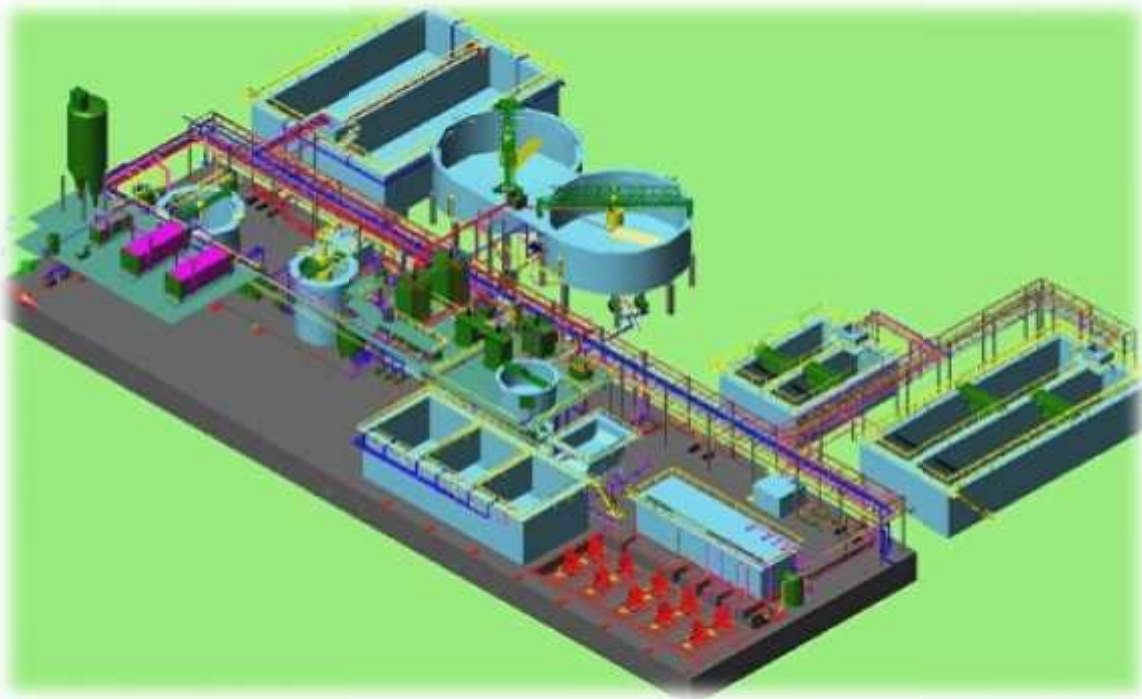


12.000



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2015

A		
	1	1
1.1		3
1.2		4
1.3		5
1.4		6
1.4.1	μ	6
1.4.2.	μ μ μ	8
1.5	—	9
2		
2.1		11
2.1.1		11
2.1.2		12
2.1.2.1		12
2.1.2.2	μ	12
2.1.2.3	μ	13
2.1.2.4	μ	13
2.1.2.5		13
2.1.3		14
2.1.4		15
2.1.5		15
2.1.6	μ	16
2.1.7	pH	17
2.1.8		17
2.1.8.1		17
2.1.8.2		17
2.1.8.3	μ	18
3		
3.1		19
3.2		20
3.2.1	μ	20
3.2.1.1		20
3.2.1.1.1.		21

3.2.1.1.2	$\mu\mu$				23
3.2.1.1.3					24
3.2.1.1.4			μ		24
3.2.1.2		μ			25
3.2.2.		μ			27
3.2.2.1					27
3.2.2.2				μ	28
3.2.2.3					29
3.2.2.4					30
3.2.2.5		μ			31
3.2.3		μ			31
3.2.3.1			-	μ	31
3.2.3.2					32
3.2.3.3.		μ			32
4					
4.1					37
4.2			-		37
4.2.1		μ		&	38
4.2.1.1		μ	μ		38
4.2.1.2		μ	μ	μ	40
4.2.1.3					μ
		(μ	μ)
4.2.1.4				μ	(SBR)
4.2.1.5			μ		μ (Moving Bed Bio-Reactor,
		MBBR)			
4.2.2		μ	μ		
4.2.2.1		μ		μ	μ (Membrane
		Bioreactor MBR)			
4.2.2.2		μ	μ	μ	μ
		μ μ			(Moving Bed Membrane Reactor,
		MBMR)			
4.2.2.3		μ	μ		μ
4.2.3					
4.2.3.1					
4.2.3.2			μ		
4.2.4		μ			(Rotating Biological
		Contactors)			
4.3					
4.3.1		μ			
4.3.1.1.		μ		μ	(Slow rate systems – SRS)
4.3.1.2		μ			(Rapid Infiltration Systems – RIS)
4.3.1.3		μ			(Overland Flow Systems – OFS)
4.3.2		μ			
4.3.2.1					(FWS)
4.3.2.2					(SWS)
4.3.3			μ		(ROOT ZONE METHOD)

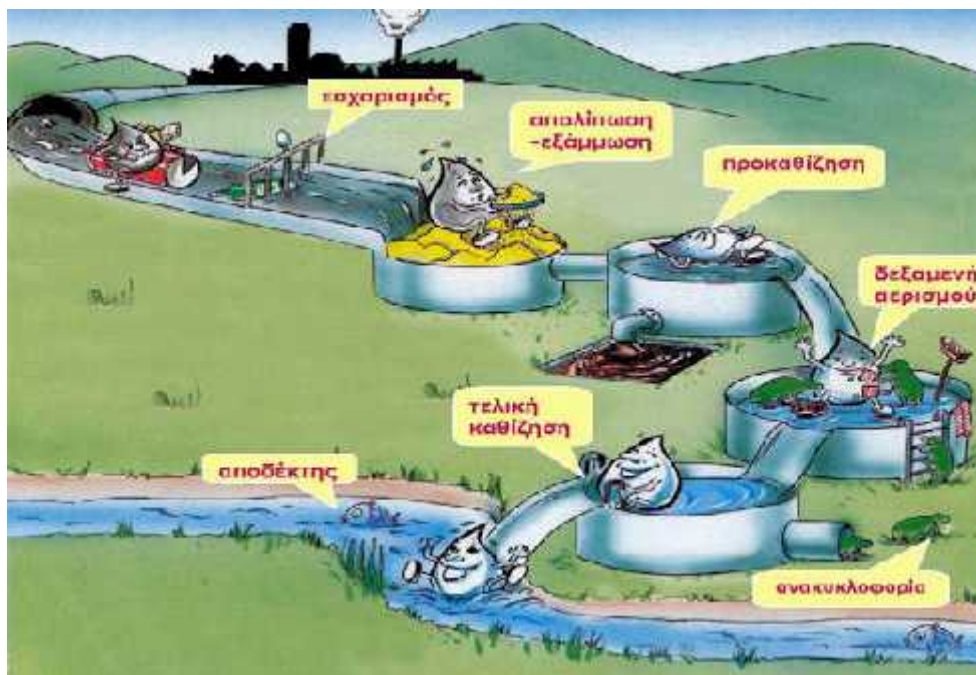
4.3.4	μ	75
4.3.5	μ	76
4.3.5.1	μ	77
4.3.5.2	μ	78
4.3.5.3	μ	78
4.3.5.4	μ	78
5		
5.1	-	80
5.2		82
5.3		83
5.4		84
5.5		86
5.6		88
5.6.1		88
5.6.2		89
5.7		90
5.7.1		90
5.7.2		90
5.8		92
5.8.1		92
5.8.2		92
5.9		93
5.10		93
5.11		94
5.12		95
6		
6.1		96
6.2		96
6.2.1	μ	96
6.2.2	μ	98
6.2.3	μ	98
6.3	-	99
6.3.1	μ	99
6.4		101
6.4.1	μ	102
6.5		102
6.5.1	μ	107
6.6		112
6.6.1	μ	113
6.7		114
6.8		115
6.8.1	μ	116

6.9			116
6.9.1	μ	μ	116
6.10		-	117
6.10.1		μ	118
6.10.2		μ	118
6.11	μ		118
			119
			120
			129

1:

1.1.

.



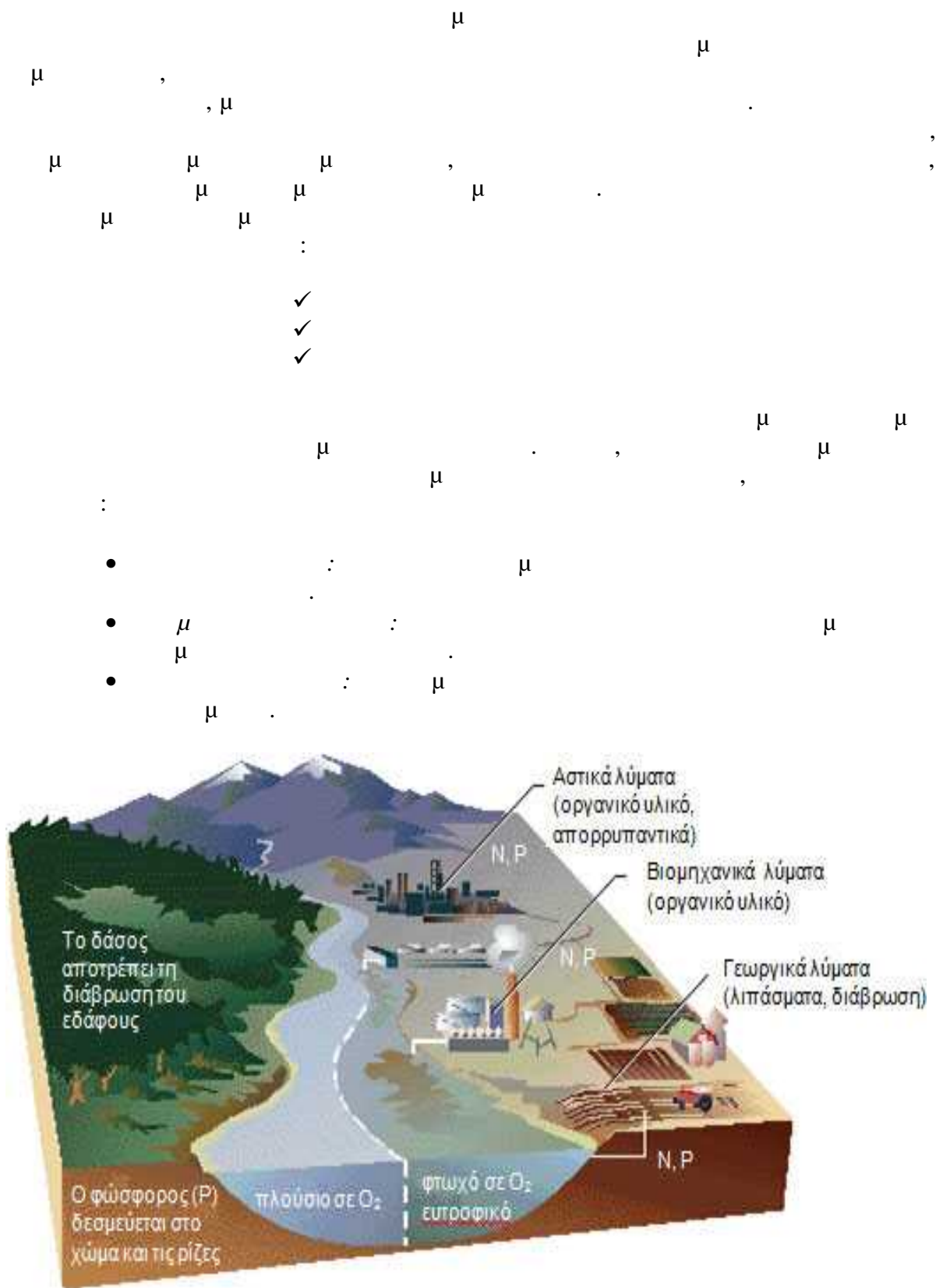
1.1: μμ μ μ μ . [1]

μ μ

90% - 95%

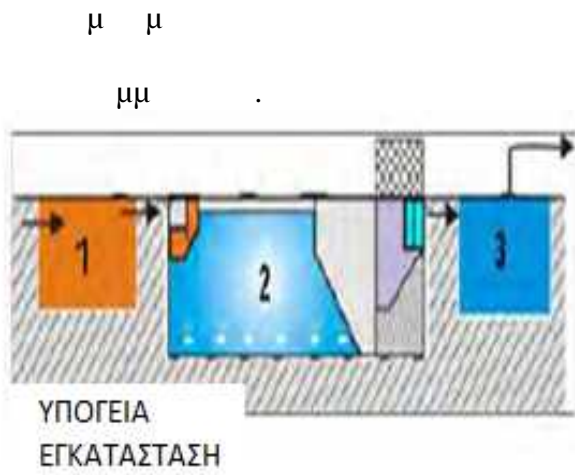
. (μ ., 2005)

1.2.



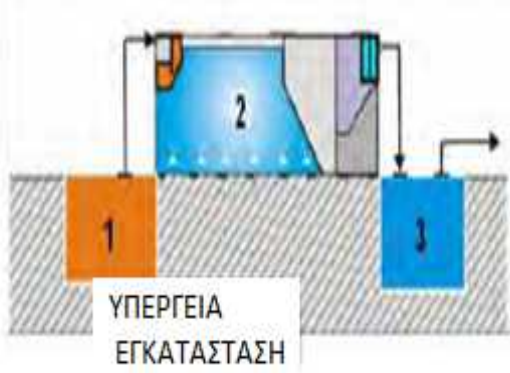
1.2: , μ μ . [2]

1.4.2.



1.5:

(Crites R., 2005)



1.6:

(Crites R., 2005)

CONTAINER

Tchobanoglous, 1998)

(Crites R. and T.

• ❖ μ μ
 • μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ ,
 ✓ μ μ : μ ,
 ✓ μ μ μ .
 ✓ . μ μ , .
 ✓ μ μ . μ ,
 ✓ μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ

2:

2.1.

()

μ : μ ()

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.

pH μ μ

2.1.1.

μ :

- ❖ μ : μ μ μ 24 , μ
- ❖ μ μ : μ μ μ μ μ
- ❖ μ , μ μ μ μ μ
- ❖ μ μ : μ μ , (, 2014)

5

- μ (Q_m m³/d), μ μ
- μ μ 365. (Q_{max} m³/d), μ μ μ
- μ μ (Q_{min} m³/d), μ μ μ

•
• (PO_4^{-3} , HPO_4^{-3} , $\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^{-1}$)
(. . $\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}^{-5}$, $\text{P}_2\text{O}_7^{-4}$).
(μ

)
 μ (25%) 75%
 μ μ , 70-90%
 μ , μ μ
 μ , μ
 μ , μ
 μ , μ .
 μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ
() . (. , 2008 ; . , 2014)

2.1.6.

μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , :
✓
✓
✓
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ ,
(. 2010)



2.1:



. (. , 2014)



2.2:



(. , 2014)

2.1.7. p

μ μ μ μ μ pH. pH
 (μ μ , μ , μ . . .)
 pH μ μ μ μ μ , μ . .
 , μ μ pH
 .
 μ Ca, Mg, Na, K, NH_4^+ . HCO_3^- , CO_3^{2-} , OH^- μ μ
 μ pH μ μ μ
 .
 mg/L CaCO_3 (ppm= mg/L).

2.1.8.

μ μ μ μ μ :
 ✓
 ✓
 ✓ μ

2.1.8.1.

μ μ . μ μ μ
 μ μ . , μ μ μ
 . μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 , μ μ .
 (, 2014) μ COD μ . μ .

2.1.8.2.

μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ μ .
 , μ μ μ μ μ .

3:

3.1.

❖ **(Biochemical Oxygen Demand, BOD):**

(BOD)

BOD (BOD_u)

95-99% BOD₅, BOD 20 C.

BOD 5

(, 2008)

❖ **(Chemical Oxygen Demand, COD):**

(COD)

CO₂ COD

BOD

2-3

BOD.

❖ **(DO):**

(DO)

, ,

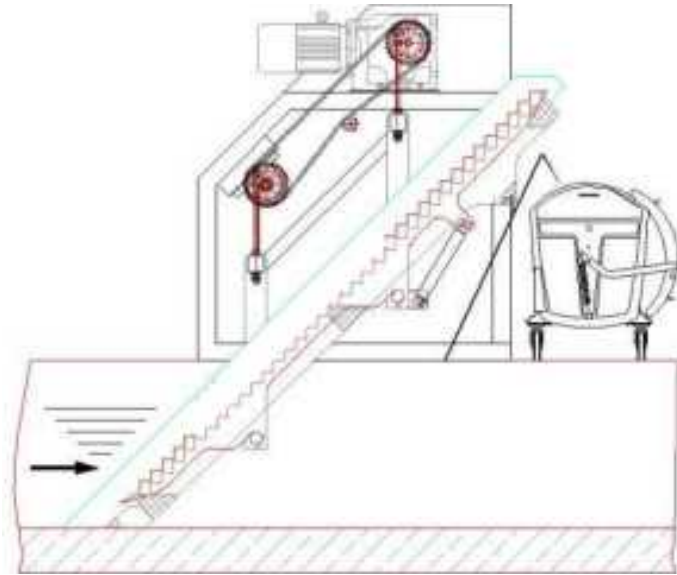
, ,

❖ **(Total Organic Carbon, TOC):**

(TOC)

2-3 ,

μ . (., 2005 ; ., 2008) μ . μ μ . μ μ .

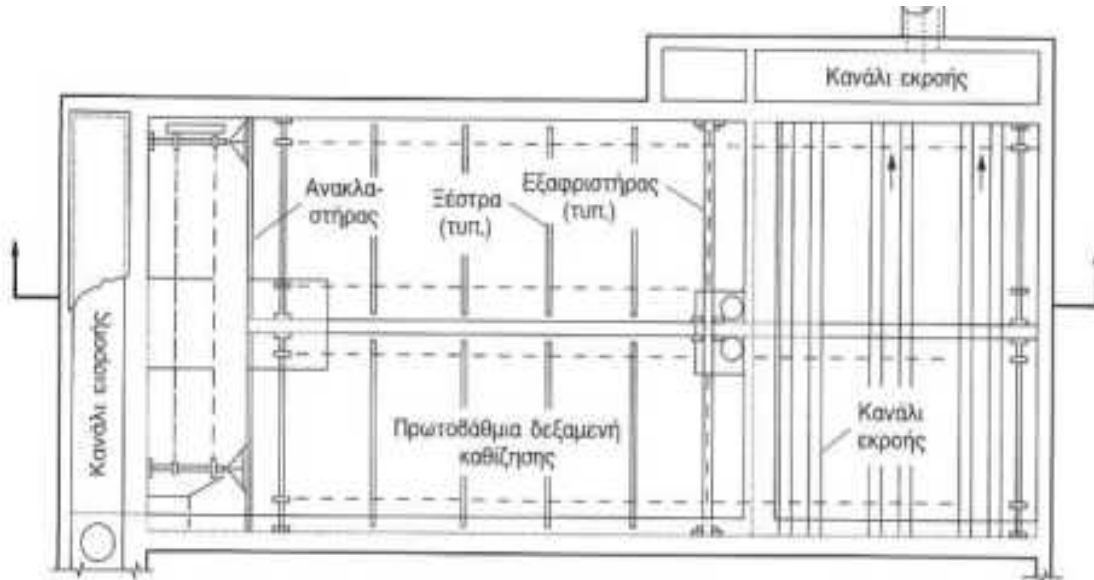


μ 3.2: μ μ μ μ μ μ μ . [7]

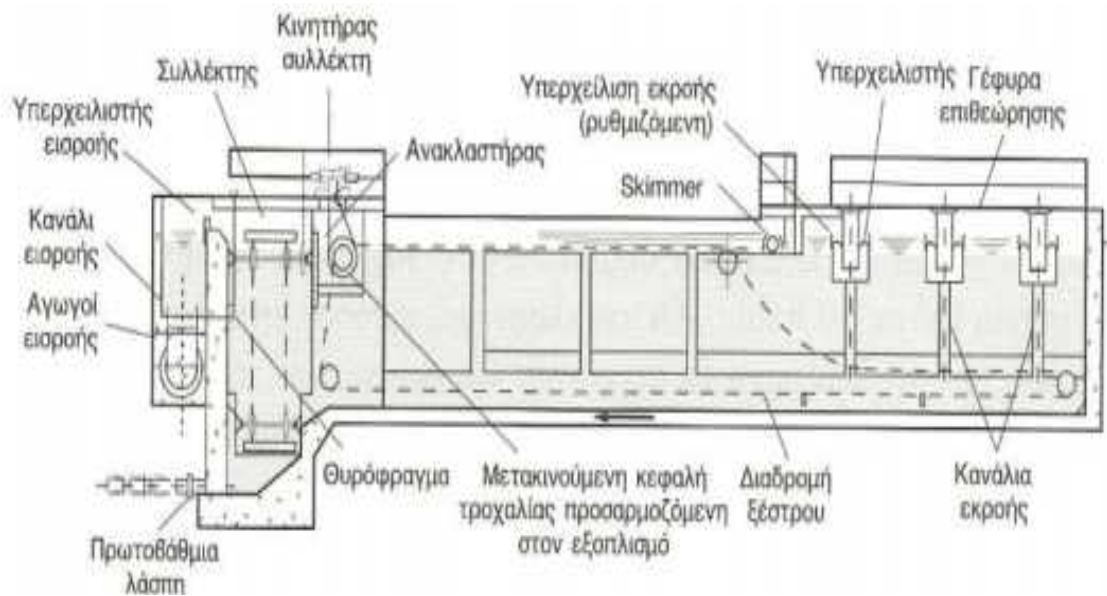


3.1: μ . (., 2014)

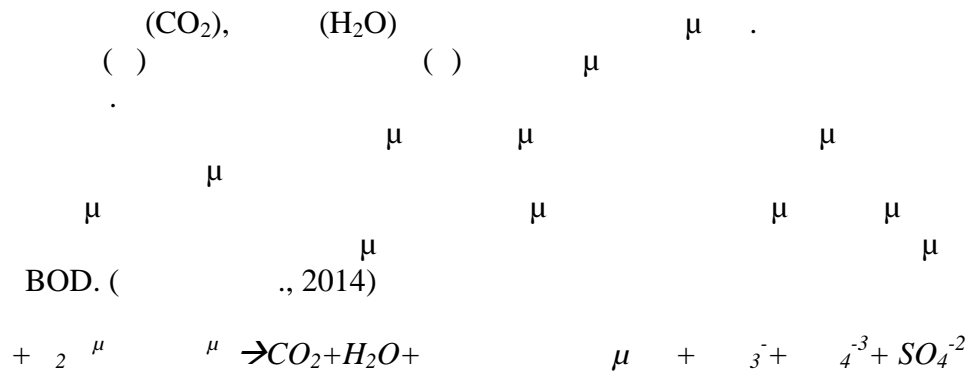
35% (BOD) 55% μ .
 μ μ μ . (., 2005 ; ., 2014)



μ 3.3: (., 2014)

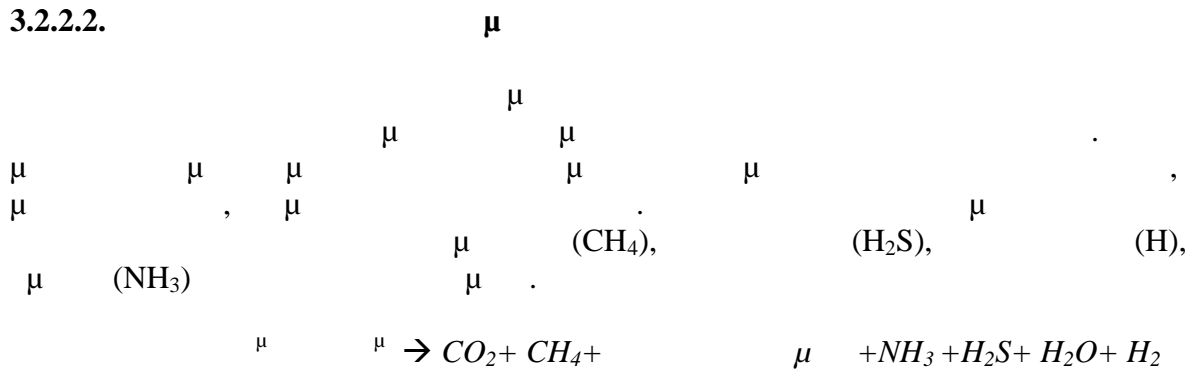


μ 3.4: (., 2014)



μμ 3.1: (, 2014)

3.2.2.2.



μμ 3.2: (, 2014)

$10^{-7} - 10^{-8}$ cm.

- $(Al_2(SO_4)_3, 18H_2O)$
 $FeCl_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ $FeSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$. o
 De Waals Van
 Van De Waals
- 10^{-4} cm Van De Waals
- 2014)

3.2.3.2.

10
 (., 2002)

3.2.3.3.

.

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

(, 2014)

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

(, 2008)

1. μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .
 2. μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .
 3. μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .
- (UV)

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

(, NaOCl).

mg/L μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

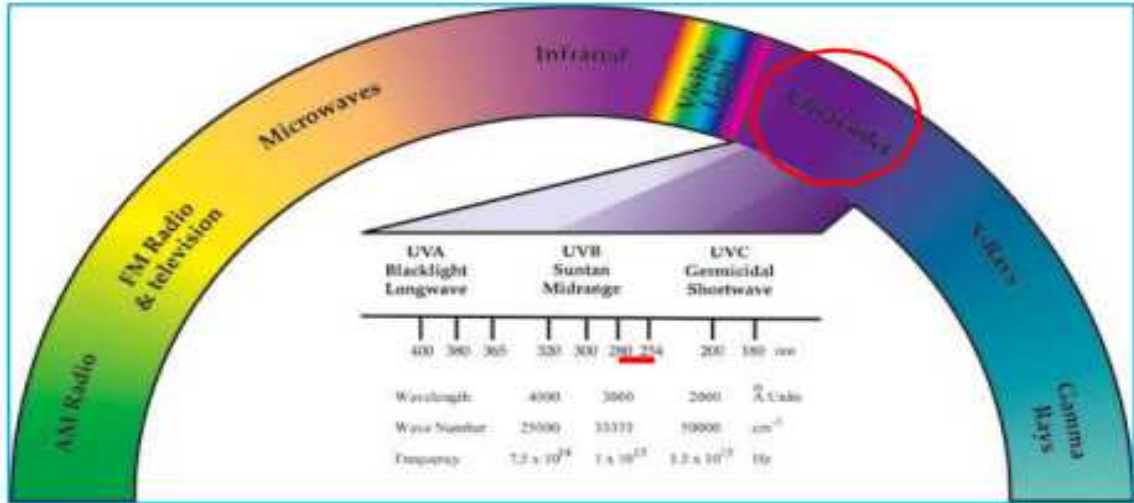
μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .

μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ . μ .



3.5: $\mu \mu$.
(.., 2014)



3.6: $\mu \mu$ UV μ .
(.., 2014)

$\mu \mu \mu$. $\mu \mu$

$\mu \mu \mu$ (UV): $\mu \mu$

$\mu \mu \mu$ (UV): $\mu \mu$

$\mu \mu \mu$ μ (.., 2014)

μ

μ

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- ✓
- ✓

μ - μ ,

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BOD₅.

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, 2012)

4.2.13.

μ

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μ

μ

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μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

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μ

4.000mg/l.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

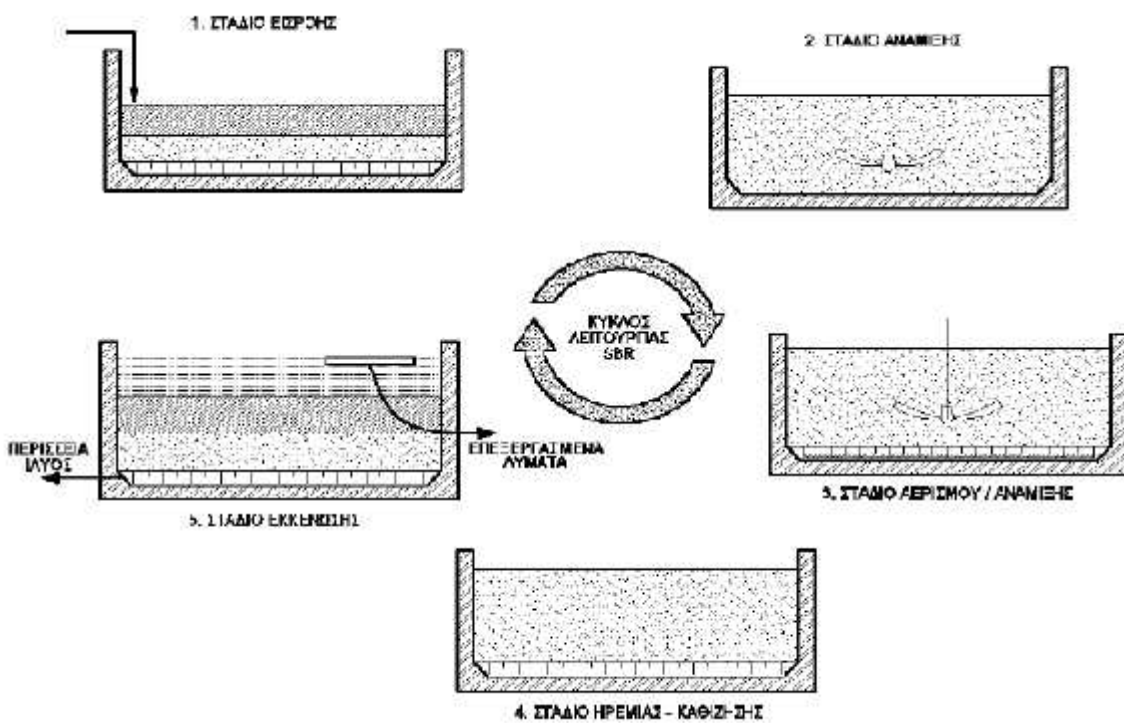
μ

μ

μ

4.2.1.4.

(SBR)



μ 4.3: (, 2012) μ SBR.

μ SBR

❖

μ μ . , μ

μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ , μ .

❖ **I**

μ , μ μ .

❖ **III**

μ μ μ μ μ .

❖ **IV**

μ μ μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ .

SBR μ μ μ μ μ .

10.000 mg/l.

μ μ μ μ μ μ .

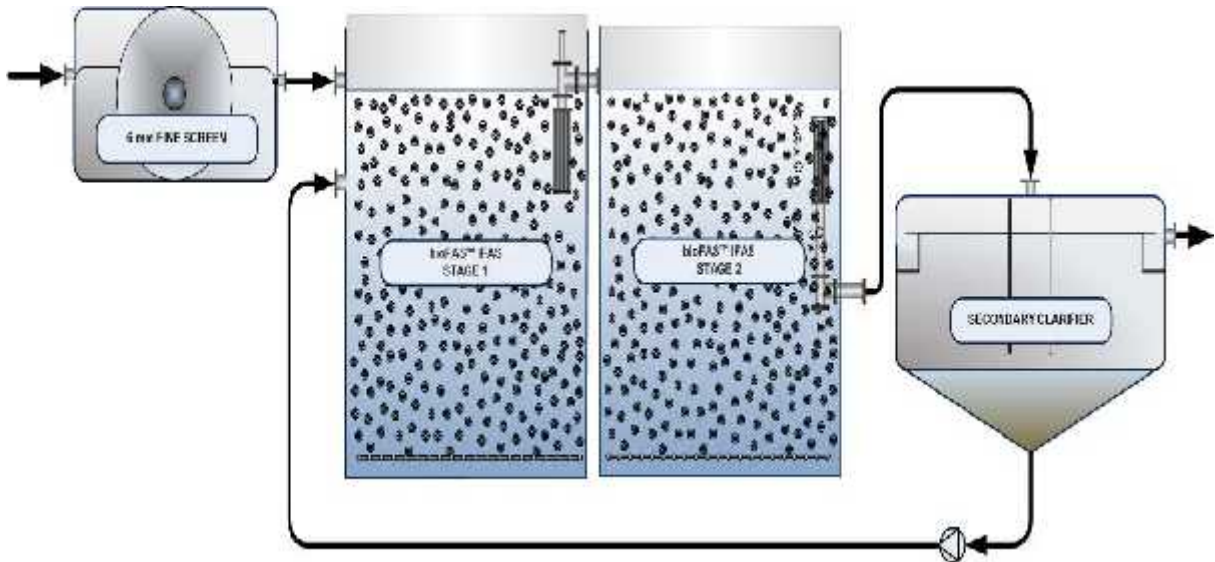
μ μ μ μ μ μ . 95%.

μ μ μ μ μ μ . 70-80%.

μ μ μ μ μ μ .

- μ μ BOD₅.
- μ μ .
- μ μ .
- μ μ .

MBBR, MBBR-IFAS (Moving Bed Biofilm Reactor) - (Integrated Fixed-Film Activated Sludge),



4.4: Moving Bed Biofilm Reactor - Integrated Fixed-Film Activated Sludge. [8]

9 - 64 mm.
 $500 \text{ m}^2/\text{m}^3$.
 10% 65%,

-
- (, 2012)

4.2.2. μ μ
 μ :

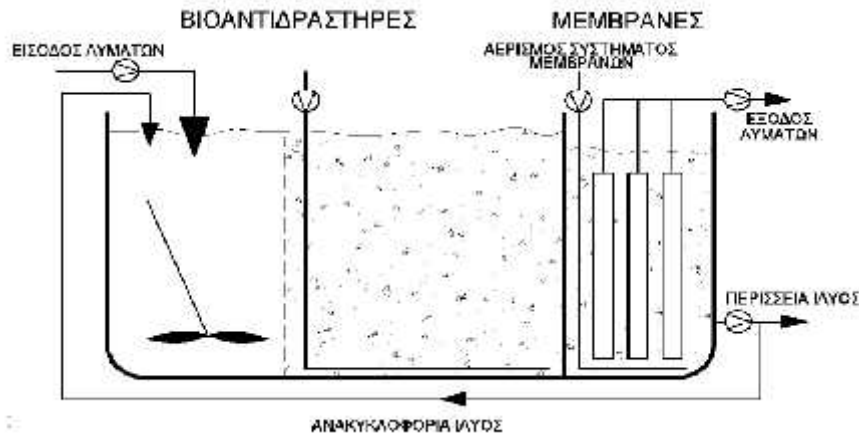
- ❖ μ μ μ
- ❖ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
- ❖ μ μ μ

4.2.2.1. μ μ μ (Membrane Bioreactor MBR)

μ μ μ μ (MBR)
 μ μ μ μ μ MBR
 μ μ μ μ MBR :

- ✓ μ μ 10-20 kg/m³.
- ✓ μ μ μ 30-60 μ .
- ✓ μ μ μ 0.01-1 μ m.
- ✓ μ μ μ 5Q (Q μ).

μ MBR
 μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (sMBR) μ μ μ μ μ (side-stream μ R).



μ 4.5: μ MBR. (, 2012)

3-10 MBR 5-10%

MBR :

- (BOD₅>95%).
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

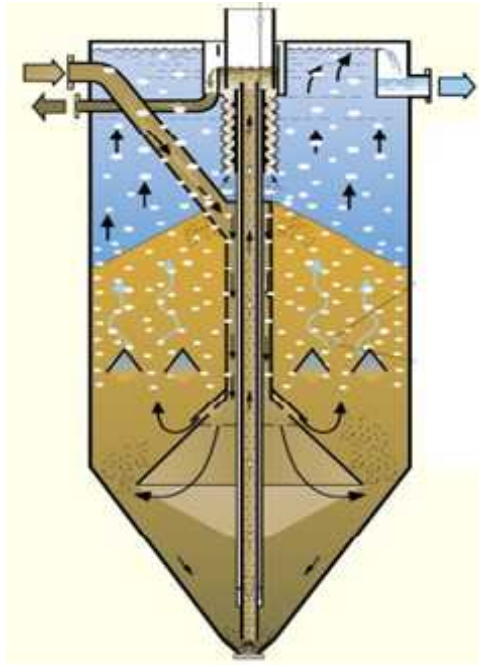
MBR :

-
-
-
-
-

4.2.2.2. (Moving Bed Membrane Reactor, MBMR)

MBMR,

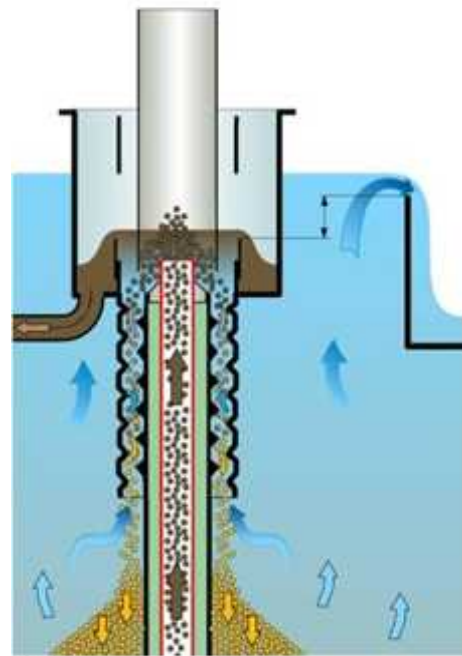
0.50 m.



μ 4.6.a:

. [9]

0.30- μ



μ 4.6.b:

. [9]

1.40-2.0 m.

μ

μ :

•

•

•

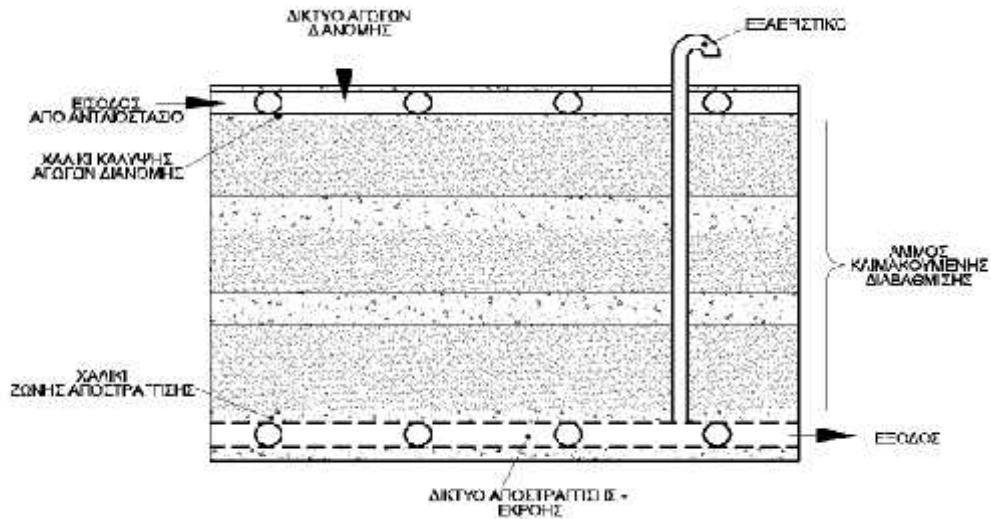
•

•

•

•

μ



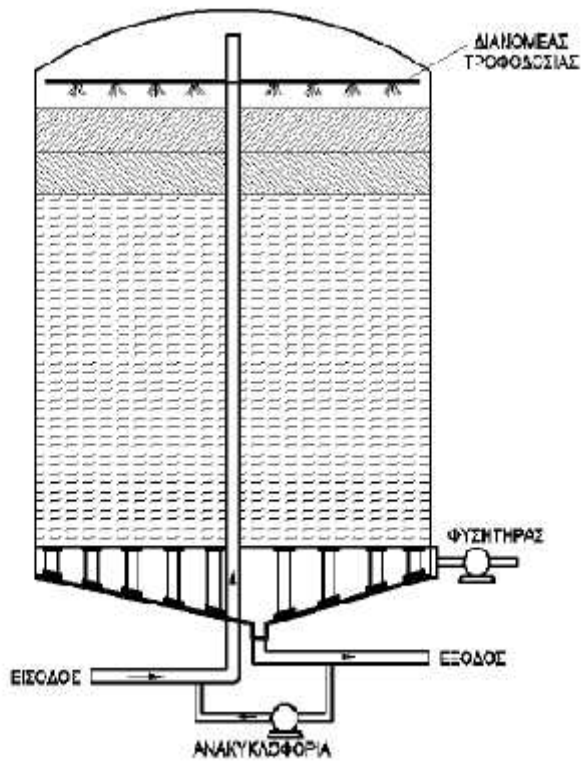
μ 4.9: (, 2012)

-
-
-

μ BOD₅ SS μμ 5mg/L, μ 80% μ

❖

1.



μ 4.10: (., 2012)

BOD₅ , μ μ . μ

μ μ μ .

❖ μ (textile filters)

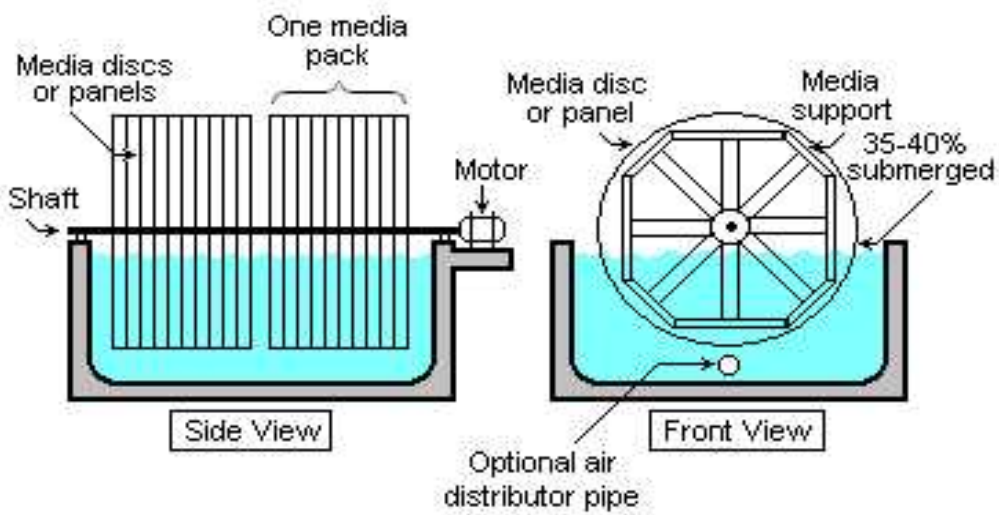
μ μ . μ μ . (. . fiberglass).

μ BOD₅ μ 90%. μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

4.2.4. (Rotating Biological Contactors)

RBC, 1.4-1.8 m. 4 m, 35-40%.

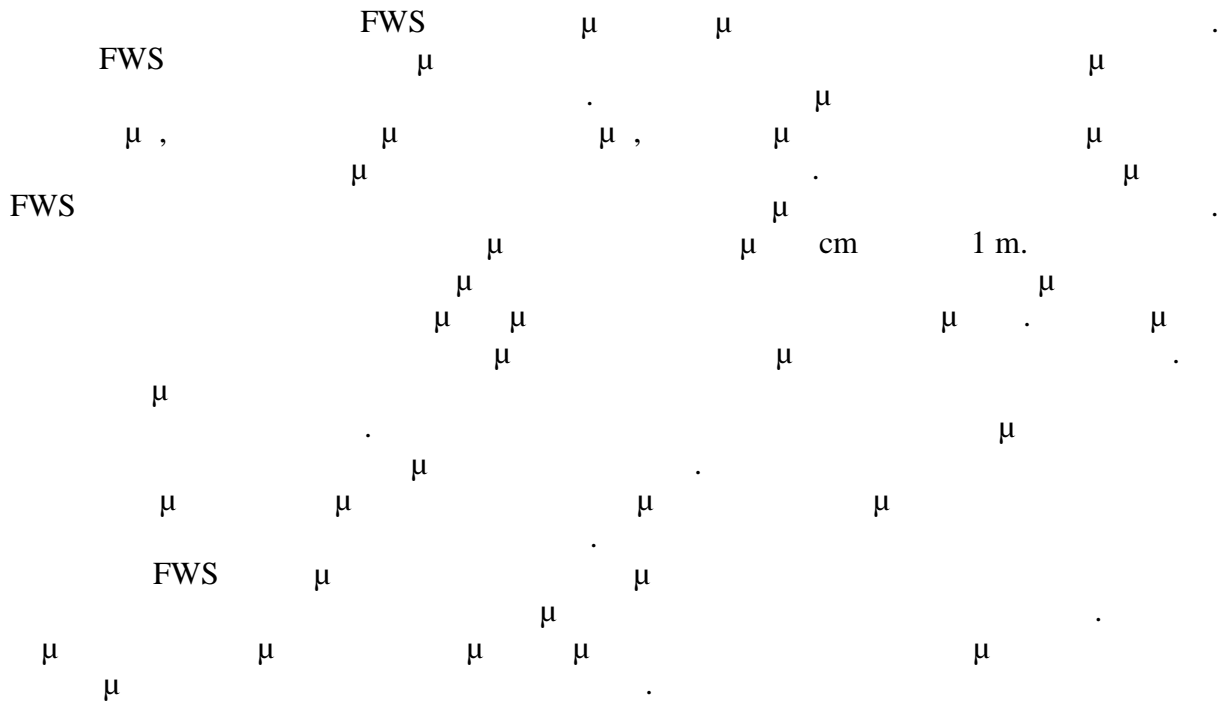


4.11: RBC. (., 2014)

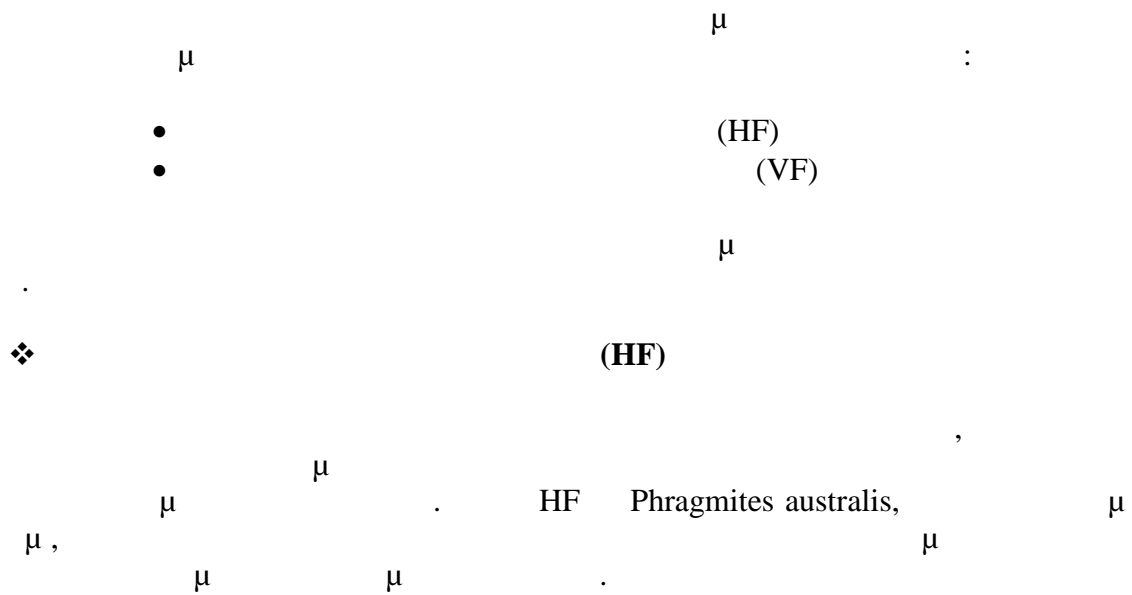
90 95% BOD₅.

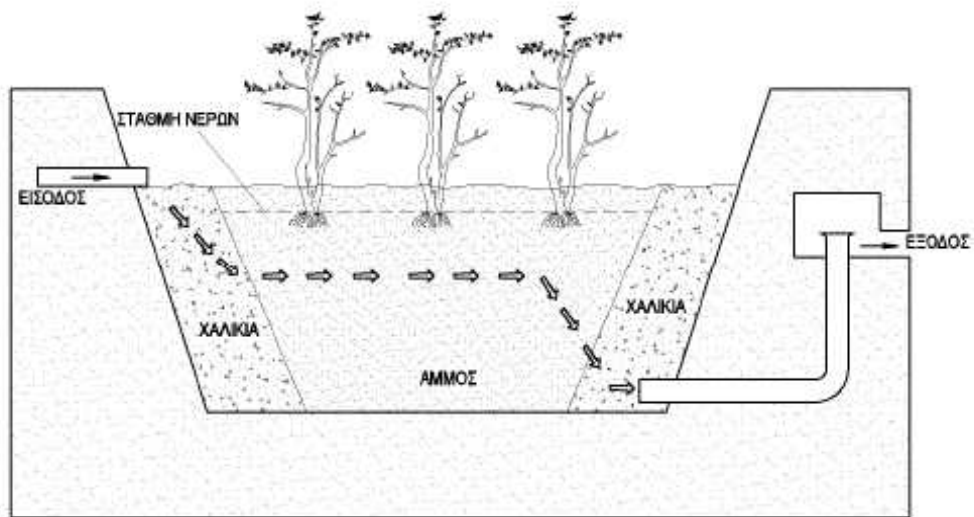
- (Free Water Surface Treatment
Wetlands-FWS)
- (SubsurfaceFlow Systems-SFS)

4.3.2.1. (FWS)



4.3.2.2. (SWS)





μ 4.16:

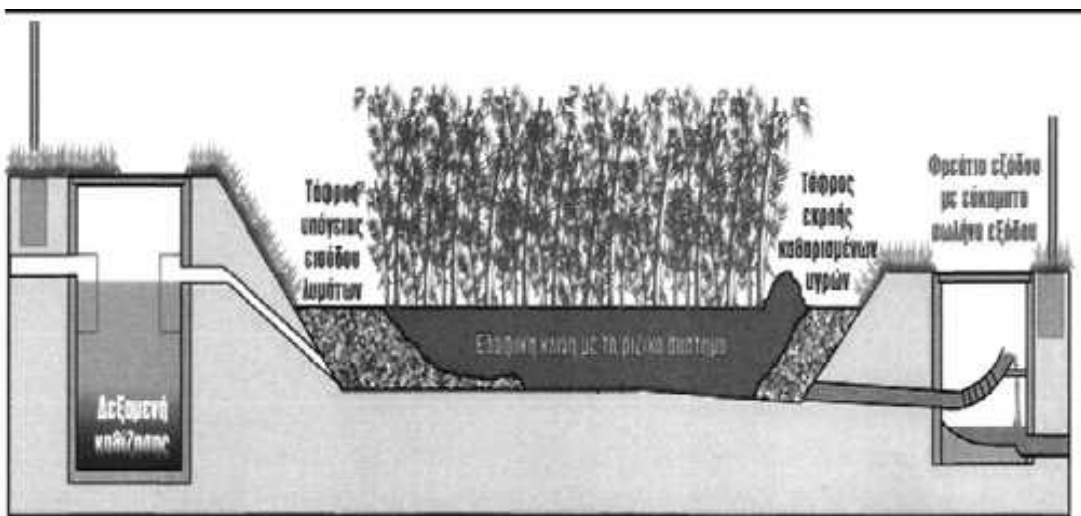
(, 2012)

μ HF μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ
 HF μ , μ
 , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ

❖ (VF)

μ VF μ μ
 (, μμ , , , .) μ μ
 μμ . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 VF μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

- μ μ
 - μ μ
 - μ μ
 - μ μ
- μ μ μ :
- 2-5 m² . . μ
 - μ μ
 - μ μ



μ 4.18: (, 2012) μ .

4.3.4. μ

μ μ .

(*Eichhornia crassipes*) Lemnaceae.

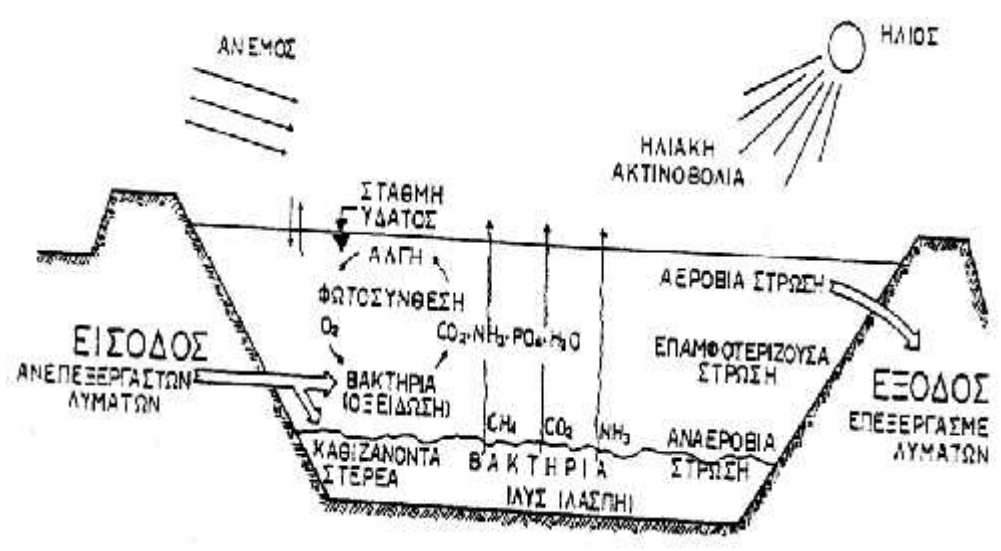
- μ μ
- μ μ
- μ μ BOD, μ μ
- μ μ : μ μ μ
- ✓ (μ μ)
- ✓ (μ)
- ✓ μ

μ

μ

μ

- ✓ μ
- ✓ μ
- ✓ μ
- ✓ μ



μ 4.19:

μ [11]

4.3.5.1.

- μ μ
- μ μ
- μ (μ μ) μ
- μ μ μ μ μ
- μ μ μ μ μ μ BOD
- μ μ μ μ μ μ
- μ μ μ μ μ μ
- μ μ μ μ μ μ
- 1. μ μ μ μ
- 2. μ μ μ μ μ
- 3. μ μ μ μ μ

μ		
μ	μ :	μ ≥ 12.000
()		
μ	m ³ /d	1600-4000
μ	Lit/sec	60-100
μ	20 C	
BOD ₅	kg/d	480-1200
μ SS	kg/d	560-1400
	kg/d	120-300
	kg/d	24-60
μ (VSS)		65% SS
μ (FSS)		35% SS
	:	30*10 ⁶ FC/100ml

5.1: μ μ .

	μ
BOD ₅	< 20 mg/lit
COD	< 80 mg/lit
SS	< 25 mg/lit
	< 10 mg/lit
μμ	< 2 mg/lit
	< 5 mg/lit
	= 0
	= 0
	< 0.3 mg/lit

5.2: μ μ .

μ μ 20% μ ,
μ 80% μ

μ
(FC)/100ml.

μ μ

100

5.2.

	μ	μ	μ	(Extended Aeration Activated Sludge)	μ	μ	μ
➤		μ	μ		μ		:
	•					μ	:
	•						
	•	μ			μ		
	•						
	•	μ			μ		
➤					μ		:
	•						
	•						
	•	$\mu\mu$					
➤							:
	•				μ		
	•				μ		
	•	μ					
	•	μ				μ	
	•	μ				μ	
	•	μ					
➤							:
	•						
	•				μ		
	•				μ		
	•	μ				μ	
	•	μ			μ		
➤					μ		:
	•	μ					
	•	μ					
	•	μ					
	•	μ			μ		

700 mbar, 1500 m³/h
 600
 PVC 10
 110.
 PLC
 DO
 PLC
 DO
 MLSS
 (4 μ) 2
 (2 μ)
 (3 μ) 1)
 (2 μ)
 (2 μ)

❖ μ
 560 m³/h 2.5 m, (<1000 rpm) μ μ inverter. MLSS
 PLC. μ μ

❖ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 3 m μ 10%. μ μ 18 m, μ
 0,05%. μ μ , 0,5 m, 0,6 m
 μ μ μ μ :
 (2 μ): μ
 : μ μ μ

➤ , . μ :

- μ
- μ μ μ μ μ

➤ , μ :

- μ μ -
- μ μ

5.12.

μ :

- μ
-
-
-
-

(, , μ ,)

❖

μ μ μ :

$$Q = 0.01744 * W * H^{1.5} * 0.00091 * H^{2.5} \quad (6.1)$$

:
Q = (lit/s)
W = (m)
H = (m)

μ 100 m³/h,
μ μ μ 0.31m.
(V_k) :

$$V_k = \frac{Q}{W_k * H} \quad (6.2)$$

:
V_k = (m/sec)
Q = (Q=0.10m³/s)
W_k = (W_k=0.6m)
H = (=0.322 m) (μ)

$$(6.2) \quad V_k = 0.517 \text{ m/s}$$

❖

(V) μ μ

:

$$V_E = \frac{B + S}{B} * V_k \quad (6.3)$$

:

V = μ (m/sec)
= μ (B=6mm)
S = (S=3m)
V_k = μ (V_k = 0.517 $\frac{m}{s}$)

$$V_E = 0.776 \frac{m}{s} < 1.2 \frac{m}{s}$$

❖

μ Kirschmer

:

$$\Delta = \beta * \left(\frac{\alpha}{b}\right)^{4/3} * \left(\frac{V_k^2}{2g}\right) * s; \theta \quad (6.4)$$

:

6.4.1.

μ

6.7.

μ	μ
	10 m
	2 m
	6 m
μ	120 m ³

6.7:

❖ μ μ

H μ 166.7 m³/h

185 m³/h. μ 324.7 m³/h

μ 1.5 h. μ μ μ

:

$$V = t * Q \tag{6.9}$$

V= μ (m³)

t= μ (h)

Q= μ (m³/h)

μ μ 240 m³ V= 487,05 m³. μ μ 6.7

μ μ 4m.

❖ μ

: 10W/m³*240 m³=2400W μ 240 m³ μ

6.5.

❖ μ BOD₅

(μ) c, μ , μ μ μ BOD₅ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

Grau : BOD₅.

Grau :

μ μ μ μ R ,

$$R = \frac{1 - \lambda}{m - 1} \quad (6.15)$$

$$m = \frac{S_u}{S} \quad (6.16)$$

$$S_u = \left(\frac{100}{S}\right) * 12000 \quad (6.17)$$

$m = \mu$ μ μ μ μ
 $S_u = \mu$
 $SVI = (100 \quad 120 \text{ mg/lit})$
 μ $SVI = 120 \text{ mg/lit}$ μ $S_u = 10000 \text{ mg/lit}$.



μ μ μ μ , Monod

$$\mu_N = \frac{(\mu_{Nm}) * H}{K_N * H} \quad (6.18)$$

$\mu = \mu$ (d^{-1})
 $\mu_{max} = \mu$ μ (d^{-1})
 $= \mu\mu$ (mg/lit)
 $= \mu$ (mg/lit)

μ
 μ , pH, μ
 μ , & μ , 2002)

- μ

$$\mu_N = 0.18 * \exp [0.116(T - 15)] \quad (6.19)$$

$$K_N = 0.405 * \exp [0.118(T - 15)] \quad (6.20)$$

- pH

$$\mu_{NP} = \mu_{N7.2} * [1 - 0.833^{(7.2 - pH)}] \quad (6.21)$$

0.5-1 mg/lit. (, 1990)

•

$$\theta_c = \frac{1}{\mu_N} \quad (6.22)$$

1.2 - 2.5

❖

3- 1 mg/lit (, 2002)

- ✓
- ✓
- ✓

6.23,

$$V_D = V_{DZ} * \theta^{(T-20)} \quad (6.23)$$

:

$$\frac{V_D}{V_{DZ}} = \theta^{(T-20)}$$

20 C ($V_{DZ} = 0.072 \text{ d}^{-1}$)
 (= 1.12)

$$V_D = \frac{\Delta}{V_D * S} \quad (6.24)$$

:
 = μ
 S=
 ❖
 μ , $\mu\mu$, μ
 , μ :

$$P_o = 0.59 * \Delta + 4.34 * \Delta - 2.80 * \Delta + 0,024 * (V * X * R) \quad (6.25)$$

:
 $P_o =$ (kg/d)
 = BOD₅ (kg/d)
 = $\mu\mu$ (kg/d)
 = μ (kg/d)
 = μ (kg/m³)
 V= μ (m³)
 Re= (grO₂/kg
 μ)

μ μ Re
 R
 Re= 3.9 gr O₂/kg LSS
 2-4 gr O₂/kg LSS.
 =20 C. μ

$$R_T = R_2 * 1.07^{(T-2)} \quad (6.26)$$

μ O μ μ μ :

$$P = \frac{P_o}{A} \quad (6.27)$$

:
 $P_o =$ μ (kg/d)
 $P =$ μ (kg/d)

$$\frac{P_o}{P} = a * \frac{B * E * C_w - C_L}{C_s} * 1.024^{(T-2)} \quad (6.28)$$

:
 = μ (=0.85)
 = μ DO μ
 = μ (=1) μ . (=0.95)

$$C_w = \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$C_L = \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \text{DO} \quad \mu \quad (\text{DO}=2\text{mg/lit})$$

$$C_s = \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad C$$

$$= \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

6.8

μ	μ
μ	20 C
μ	14000 m ³ /d
BOD ₅	2940kg/d
SS	2240 kg/d
TKN	450 kg/d
LSS	4000-4500 mg/lit
	≥20 d
μ	>18 h
μ ₂	≥3.97kg O ₂ /kg μ. BOD ₅
μ	≤0.28 kg BOD ₅ / m ³ /d
	≤0.06 kg BOD ₅ / kg MLSS/d
BOD ₅	≤15 mg/lit
SS	≤20 mg/lit
- 4	<2 mg/lit
	≤10 mg/lit
μ	μ
	≥10 W/m ³ μ

6.8: μ μ .

6.5.1. μ μ 6.9

μ	μ	
μ	4000 m ³ /d	167 m ³ /h
BOD ₅	1200 kg/d	300 mg/lit
SS	1400 kg/d	350 mg/lit
TKN	300 kg/d	75 mg/lit

6.9: μ μ .

❖

, : μ μ μ

μ 20 C
$\mu_{N\max} = 0.321 \text{ d}^{-1}$
$K_{NT} = 0.731 \text{ mg/lit}$
$\mu_{NT} = 0.235 \text{ d}^{-1}$

6.10: $\mu = \mu_{NT} \left(\frac{S}{K_{NT} + S} \right)$ (d⁻¹)

CN $\mu = \mu_{NT} \left(\frac{2 \text{ mg/lit}}{0.731 + 2} \right) = 6.22 \text{ d}^{-1}$

✓ $CN = 4.25 \text{ d}$

μ_c BOD_5

$\mu = \mu_{BOD} \left(\frac{BOD}{BOD_{\max}} \right)$ $BOD = 13.7 \text{ mg/lit}$ $\mu = \mu_{BOD}$

$$E = \frac{B_{\infty} - B}{B_{\infty}} \tag{6.29}$$

6.28 :

✓ $E = 0.9543 = 95.43\%$

$\mu = \mu_{CB} \left(\frac{BOD_5}{BOD_{\max}} \right)$ (6.11)

✓ $C = 17.30 \text{ d}$

μ :

✓ $C = 17.30 \text{ d} / 4.25 = 4.1$

μ

$$H = \frac{K_N}{(\theta_c * \mu_N - 1)} \tag{6.30}$$

:

✓ $= 2.0 \text{ mg/lit}$

MLSS = 5000 mg/lit 6.13 μ :

✓ $= 0.0510$

6.13 :

✓ $t_{AER}=21.1 \text{ h}$

6.14 :

✓ $V_{AER}=0.88(d) * 4000(m^3/d)=3520m^3$

❖ $3520m^3$,

mg/lit. , 2.0 mg/lit. 7.0
 15% $6.11.$ 2.0 mg/lit. 7.0
 $BOD.$

	μ
μ	$4000 \text{ m}^3/d$
μ	300 kg/d
$\mu\mu$	$2.0 \text{ (mg/lit)* } 4000 \text{ m}^3/d=8 \text{ kg/d}$
	$7.0 \text{ (mg/lit)* } 4000 \text{ m}^3/d=28 \text{ kg/d}$
	$1.0 \text{ (mg/lit)* } 4000 \text{ m}^3/d=4 \text{ kg/d}$
μ	$0.15*300 \text{ kg/d}=45 \text{ kg/d}$

6.11:

✓ $=243 \text{ kg/d}$
 ✓ $=215 \text{ kg/d}$

μ μ :

$$M_a = \frac{86}{V_D} \tag{6.31}$$

:

$$V_D = \dots = 20 \text{ C}$$

T V_D $=20 \text{ C.}$ 6.24
 $V_D = 0.057d^{-1}.$ 6.31μ μ
 $=2356 \text{ kg/h.}$ μ μ
 $\mu :$

$$V_D = \frac{M_a}{M} \tag{6.32}$$

$$t = \frac{V_T}{Q} \quad (6.37)$$

$$t = 1.13d = 28.32 \text{ h}$$

❖ **BOD₅**

6.11. (BOD₅) (SS) (BOD₅ (tot))

30% SS

	μ
c	23.2d
E	95.43 %
BOD ₅	13.7 mg/lit
SS	15.98 mg/lit
BOD ₅ (tot)	18.49 mg/lit

6.12: μ BOD_{5 tot.}

❖ 100 m³/h 4m (., 1990). inverter, [12]

❖ 560 m³/h 2.5m. inverter, & (., 2002)

❖

μ		μ
μ	μ	2
	Q_{max}	$\leq 12 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2/\text{d}$
	Q	$\leq 26 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2/\text{d}$
	$Q_{max} +$	$\leq 120 \text{ kg}/\text{m}^2/\text{d}$
μ	Q_{max}	$\geq 3\text{h}$
	$Q_{max} +$	$\leq 120 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}/\text{d}$
		$\geq 3\text{m}$

6.14: μ μ μ .

6.6.1. μ μ

μ μ :

$$A = \frac{Q}{F} \quad (6.38)$$

:
 $Q = \mu$
 $F =$
 $=$

μ :

- m^2/d $= 334 \text{ m}^2$. μ : $Q = 4000 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}$ $F = 12 \text{ m}^3/$
- m^2/d $= 332.3 \text{ m}^2$. μ : $Q = 8640 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}$ $F = 26 \text{ m}^3/$

μ μ μ
 :

$$A = \frac{(Q_m + Q_a) * M}{F} \quad (6.39)$$

$Q_m = 4000 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}$, $Q_a = 8640 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}$, $M = 5\text{kg}/\text{m}^3$ $F = 26 \text{ kg}/\text{m}^2/\text{d}$
 $= 324\text{m}^2$.

❖ μ

μ μ
 6.15.

100MPN/100ml.

Collins:

$$\frac{E}{E_0} = (1 + 0.23 * C * T)^{-3} \quad (6.48)$$

:
 = (min)
 = (100/100ml)
 $E_0 =$ (30 * 10⁶/100ml)

10mg/lit. (166.7m³/h) 13%
 1.2kg/lit,
 10.7lit/h.
 0.12 lit/h

6.20.

	4
	42m
	1m
	2m
	83m ³

6.20:

222 lit/d. (4000 m³/d)
 7 m³. (30 d., 2002)

6.10.

10kg/m³.

:

1. .., 2011, μ *CLEAN* μ μ μ
 μ μ
2. μ .., 1996, μ ,
3. .., 2005, μ μ μ
4. .., 2006, μ ,
5. μ .., 2014, μ (*Control*) μ μ ,
6. μ .., 2005, μ , μ
7. .., 2008, μ μ μ μ ,
 μ
8. .., 2008, μ
9. μ .., 2013, , μ
10. .., .., 2010, μ μ
11. .., 2010, μ μ ,
12. μ .., 2014, ,
13. .., 2004, μ μ μ .
14. μ .., μ μ μ μ .
15. .., 2014, μ μ μ μ -
 μ μ , μ
16. μ .., 2007, μ μ μ
17. μ .., 2002, μ ,

18. ., 2008, μ μ μ .
19. ., 2012, μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ .
20. ., 2010, μ μ ,
21. ., 2003, ,
22. ., 2014, μ μ μ μ -
23. μ ., 2007, μ , μ
24. . & ., 2002, μ ,
25. ., 2002, μ μ ,
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28. ., 1990, ,

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μ

1. μ -
2. μ μ -
3. μ . . . -